

JUVENILE MANUAL

CHAPTER 1: PARTIES

I.	PARTIES.....	1-1
A.	THE CHILD -- DELINQUENCY DEFINED.....	1-1
B.	PROSECUTOR/STATE	1-6
C.	PARENT	1-7
D.	GUARDIAN.....	1-7
E.	CUSTODIAN.....	1-8
II.	PARTICIPANTS.....	1-9
A.	JUDGE	1-9
B.	MAGISTRATE	1-9
C.	REFEREE	1-10
D.	PROBATION OFFICER.....	1-11
E.	GUARDIAN AD LITEM/COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATE	1-11

CHAPTER 2: JURISDICTION VENUE CHANGE

I.	JUVENILE COURT IS A CIVIL COURT	2-3
II.	POLICY AND PURPOSE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM.....	2-3
III.	JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION.....	2-4
A.	SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION.....	2-4
B.	PERSONAL JURISDICTION	2-16
IV.	CONTINUATION OR REINSTATEMENT OF JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION	2-17
A.	CONTINUATION OF JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION	2-17
B.	REINSTATEMENT OF JURISDICTION AFTER RELEASE FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION (“DOC”).....	2-19
V.	APPLICABLE RULES OF PROCEDURE.....	2-20
A.	INDIANA JUVENILE CODE	2-20
B.	CRIMINAL PROCEDURES, RULES, AND LAWS	2-20
C.	CIVIL PROCEDURES	2-21
VI.	VENUE	2-21
A.	CHANGE OF VENUE.....	2-21
B.	ASSIGNMENT OF CASE TO CHILS’S COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	2-21
VII.	CHANGE OF JUDGE.....	2-21

CHAPTER 3: CONFIDENTIALITY

I.	CONFIDENTIALITY OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY HEARINGS.....	3-1
A.	DELINQUENCY PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING MURDER OR A FELONY ARE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.....	3-1
B.	COURT DETERMINES WHETHER HEARINGS ARE CLOSED FOR MISDEMEANORS AND STATUS OFFENSES	3-2
C.	ALL PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING ADULTS CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OR CRIMINAL CHARGES ARE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.....	3-2
II.	CONFIDENTIALITY OF JUVENILE COURT RECORDS.....	3-3
A.	JUVENILE COURT RECORDS THAT ARE CONFIDENTIAL.....	3-3
B.	JUVENILE COURT RECORDS THAT ARE NOT CONFIDENTIAL	3-5
C.	WHO MAY ACCESS CONFIDENTIAL JUVENILE COURT RECORDS	3-5

	D. COURT MUST RETAIN ACCESS ORDER WHEN ACCESS IS GRANTED.....	3-12
	E. WAIVER OF JUVENILE COURT RECORDS ACCESS RESTRICTIONS	3-12
III.	CONFIDENTIALITY OF LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS IN JUVENILE DELINQUENCY CASES..	3-13
	A. WHICH LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS ARE PUBLIC INFORMATION.....	3-13
	B. WHICH LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS ARE CONFIDENTIAL.....	3-14
	C. WHO MAY ACCESS LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS	3-14
	D. LAW ENFORCEMENT MUST RETAIN ACCESS ORDER WHEN ACCESS IS GRANTED.....	3-16
	E. WAIVER OF LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS ACCESS RESTRICTIONS	3-16
IV.	CONFIDENTIALITY OF PRELIMINARY INQUIRY RECORDS COMPILED BY SCHOOL OFFICIALS	3-17
V.	EXCHANGE OF NON-CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION REGARDING DELINQUENT CHILDREN	3-17
VI.	MODIFICATION OF RECORDS	3-18
	A. MODIFICATION OF JUVENILE COURT RECORDS	3-18
	B. MODIFICATION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT RECORDS.....	3-18
VII.	EXPUNGEMENT, SEALING, AND/OR DESTRUCTION OF RECORDS	3-18
	A. EXPUNGEMENT OF JUVENILE RECORDS PURSUANT TO JUVENILE CODE.....	3-18
VIII.	TAKING, STORING, DESTRUCTION AND EXPUNGEMENT OF FINGERPRINT AND	
	PHOTOGRAPH RECORDS.....	3-26
	A. TAKING AND STORING FINGERPRINTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS	3-26
	B. DESTRUCTION AND EXPUNGEMENT OF FINGERPRINTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS	3-27

CHAPTER 4: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

I.	ADVISEMENT OF RIGHTS.....	4-1
	A. PREFERRED METHOD IS FOR THE JUDGE TO ADVISE AND QUESTION	4-1
	B. EN MASSE OR VIDEOTAPED ADVISEMENT.....	4-1
	C. WRITTEN ADVISEMENTS OF RIGHTS	4-2
II.	WAIVER OF ANY RIGHTS GUARANTEED TO THE CHILD.....	4-2
	A. STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH STATUTE REQUIRED FOR VALID WAIVER	4-3
	B. VOLUNTARINESS.....	4-3
	C. MEANINGFUL CONSULTATION.....	4-4
	D. ADULT ADVISORS IN WAIVER PROCESS	4-10
III.	RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT	4-14
	A. PROVISIONS FOR RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT	4-14
	B. SPECIAL PROCEDURE FOR CUSTODIAL INTERROGATIONS	4-15
	C. CHILD HAS RIGHT TO HAVE PARENTS PRESENT DURING CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION	4-21
	D. RIGHT TO COUNSEL DURING CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION.....	4-21
	E. WAIVER OF RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT.....	4-23
	F. STATE HAS BURDEN OF PROOF THAT CHILD RECEIVED ALL PROTECTIONS	4-24
	G. TEST FOR ADMISSIBILITY OF CONFESSION IS TOTALLY OF CIRCUMSTANCES	4-24
	H. WHEN STATEMENT IS SUPPRESSED	4-31
	I. FIFTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS DO NOT EXTEND TO ADMISSION OF NON-TESTIMONIAL	
	EVIDENCE.....	4-34
IV.	SEARCH AND SEIZURE	4-34
	A. CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS.....	4-35
	B. SCHOOL SEARCHES.....	4-36
	C. SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICERS.....	4-38
V.	DOUBLE JEOPARDY	4-40
	A. CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS	4-40
	B. CHILD CHARGED WITH TWO OR MORE OFFENSES.....	4-40
	C. ONE DISPOSITION IMPOSED FOR MULTIPLE ADJUDICATIONS CONTAINED IN ONE PETITION	
	ALLEGING DELINQUENCY	4-41
	D. JEOPARDY DOES NOT ATTACH AFTER WAIVER HEARING	4-41

VI.	RIGHT TO DUE PROCESS OF LAW	4-41
A.	LEGAL PROVISIONS	4-41
B.	RIGHT TO DUE PROCESS DURING WAIVER PROCEEDINGS	4-41
C.	RIGHT TO DUE PROCESS IN ALL OTHER PROCEEDINGS	4-42
VII.	RIGHT TO COUNSEL	4-42
A.	LEGAL PROVISIONS	4-42
B.	COUNSEL MUST BE EFFECTIVE	4-44
C.	FACTORS FOR KNOWING AND VOLUNTARY WAIVER OF RIGHT TO COUNSEL.....	4-45
D.	PAYMENT FOR COUNSEL	4-46
E.	RIGHT TO COUNSEL ATTACHES AT EVERY STATE OF PROCEEDINGS.....	4-46
F.	RIGHT TO COUNSEL WITHOUT CONFLICT OF INTEREST	4-47
VIII.	NO RIGHT TO JURY TRIAL	4-47
A.	U.S. CONSTITUTION SIXTH AND SEVENTH AMENDMENTS RIGHT TO JURY TRIAL DOES NOT APPLY TO JUVENILES.....	4-47
B.	INDIANA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTIONS 13, 19, AND 20 [RIGHT TO A JURY TRIAL] DO NOT APPLY.....	4-48
C.	RATIONALE FOR DENIAL OF RIGHT TO JURY TRIAL	4-48
D.	EXAMPLES OF RATIONALE FOR OTHER STATES ALLOWING JURY TRIAL.....	4-49
IX.	NO GRAND JURY	4-49
X.	RIGHT TO SPEEDY TRIAL.....	4-49
A.	U.S. CONSTITUTION SIXTH AMENDMENT	4-49
B.	INDIANA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 12.....	4-49
C.	INDIANA CODE	4-49
XI.	RIGHT TO NOTICE OF ALLEGATIONS	4-50
A.	U.S. CONSTITUTION SIXTH AMENDMENT	4-50
B.	INDIANA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 13(A)	4-50
C.	INDIANA CODE	4-39
XII.	RIGHT TO CONFRONT WITNESSES	4-51
A.	LEGAL PROVISIONS	4-51
B.	RIGHT TO CONFRONTATION TRUMPS RIGHT TO CONFIDENTIALITY OF JUVENILE RECORD.....	4-51
XIII.	RIGHT TO COMPULSORY PROCESS FOR OBTAINING WITNESSES	4-51
A.	U.S. CONSTITUTION SIXTH AMENDMENT	4-51
B.	INDIANA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 13(A)	4-51
C.	INDIANA CODE	4-52
XIV.	RIGHT TO BE FREE FROM CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT	4-52
A.	CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS	4-52
B.	CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT DEFINED.....	4-52
C.	PLACEMENT IN INSTITUTIONS FOR JUVENILE OFFENDERS NOT ALWAYS REQUIRED	4-53
D.	TREATMENT WITH UNNECESSARY RIGOR	4-53
E.	DEATH PENALTY PROHIBITED FOR MINORS	4-54
F.	LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE	4-54
XV.	NO RIGHT TO BAIL	4-55
A.	U.S. CONSTITUTION EIGHTH AMENDMENT AND INDIANA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 16 AND 17 DO NOT APPLY IN JUVENILE CASES.....	4-55
B.	RIGHT TO BAIL ATTACHES IF JURISDICTION OF CHILD IS WAIVED	4-55
XVI.	RIGHT TO HAVE PARENT PRESENT	4-55
XVII.	RIGHTS OF PARENT, GUARDIAN, AND/OR CUSTODIAN	4-56
A.	CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS	4-56
B.	CHALLENGE TO INDIANA'S DIRECT FILE AND WAIVER SYSTEM	4-56
C.	CHALLENGE TO JUVENILE PLACEMENT	4-56
D.	CHALLENGE TO RESTITUTION ORDERS	4-57
XVIII.	RIGHTS OF PARENT, GUARDIAN, AND/OR CUSTODIAN.....	4-57
A.	RIGHTS OF PARENT AND CHILD ARE CO-EXTENSIVE.....	4-57
B.	PARENT'S RIGHT TO COUNSEL	4-57
C.	PARENT'S RIGHT TO BE PRESENT AT HEARING	4-57

D. PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN MAY WAIVE SERVICE OF SUMMONS.....	4-58
E. PARENT’S, GUARDIAN’S, OR CUSTODIAN’S RIGHT TO CROSS-EXAMINATION.....	4-48
F. PARENT’S, GUARDIAN’S, OR CUSTODIAN’S RIGHT TO COMPULSORY PROCESS	4-48
G. PARENT’S, GUARDIAN’S OR CUSTODIAN’S RIGHT TO INTRODUCE EVIDENCE.....	4-48

CHAPTER 5: COMPETENCY

I. COMPETENCE TO STAND TRIAL	5-1
A. JUVENILE HAS RIGHT TO BE FOUND COMPETENT TO STAND TRIAL	5-1
B. STANDARD OF COMPETENCY	5-1
C. CRIMINAL LAW COMPETENCY PROCEDURE DOES NOT APPLY	5-1
D. REQUIREMENT TO ORDER COMPETENCY EVALUATION.....	5-2
E. PROCEDURES FOR COMPETENCY EVALUATION	5-2
F. TIMING FOR COMPETENCY DETERMINATION.....	5-4
G. COMPETENCY HEARING	5-4
H. STATEMENTS BY CHILD DURING COMPETENCY PROCEEDINGS.....	5-5
I. PROCEEDINGS IF CHILD FOUND COMPETENT	5-5
J. PROCEEDINGS IF CHILD REASONABLY LIKELY TO ATTAIN COMPETENCE	5-5
K. PROCEEDINGS WHEN CHILD IS UNLIKELY TO ATTAINCOMPMPETENCE.....	5-8
L. COMPETENCY PROCEEDINGS DO NOT TOLL TIME LIMITS.....	5-9
M. REFERRAL DOESN’T ESTABLISH OBLIGATION TO PROVIDE SERVICES	5-9
N. COMPUTATION OF TIME LIMITS IN COMPETENCY PROCEEDINGS	5-9
II. PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS TO MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER	5-9
A. PRIVILEGE APPLIES TO COURT ORDERED OR VOLUNTARY TREATMENT.....	5-9
B. PRIVILEGE PROTECTS STATEMENTS AND EVIDENCE DERIVED FROM STATEMENTS.....	5-9
C. PRIVILEGE WAIVED FOR INSANITY DEFENSE.....	5-10
D. PRIVILEGE DOES NOT APPLY TO HOMICIDES OR INTENTION TO COMMIT A CRIME	5-10
III. INDIANA JUVENILE MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING, ASSESSMENT, AND TREATMENT PROJECT	5-10
A. ADMINISTERED AT MOST OF THE DETENTION CENTERS.....	5-10
B. INFORMATION GIVEN IS CONFIDENTIAL	5-10
C. MAYSI-2 IS DETENTION SCREENING TOOL.....	5-10
D. CHILDREN SHOULD BE CONNECTED WITH OUTPATIENT SERVICES.....	5-10
IV. EMERGENCY MENTAL OR PHYSICAL EXAMINATION AND TREATMENT	5-11
A. NO PETITION AUTHORIZED, BUT EMERGENCY EXISTS	5-11
B. NO PETITION AUTHORIZED, BUT CONTINUED MEDICAL CARE NECESSARY	5-11
C. TEMPORARY CONFINEMENT.....	5-11
D. MEDICAL CONSENT FOR INCOMPETENT MAY STILL APPLY	5-11
V. INVOLUNTARY DRUG AND ALCOHOL TREATMENT	5-12
A. VERIFIED PETITION FILED.....	5-12
B. GUARDIAN AD LITEM MAY BE APPOINTED	5-12
C. EX PARTE DETERMINATION OF PROBABLE CAUSE AND ASSESSMENT	5-12
D. HEARINGS.....	5-13
E. REVIEW HEARINGS	5-13
F. MODIFICATION OF TREATMENT ORDER.....	5-14
G. TYPES OF FACILITIES	5-14
H. PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN.....	5-14
I. SEPARATE FROM INVOLUNTARY COMMITMENT OR DISPOSITION.....	5-14
VI. CIVIL COMMITMENT PROCEEDINGS	5-15
A. JUVENILE PROCEEDINGS DISCHARGED OR CONTINUED	5-15
B. INVOLUNTARY MENTAL HEALTH COMMITMENT.....	5-15
C. VOLUNTARY TREATMENT	5-19

CHAPTER 6: INFORMAL ADJUSTMENT

I.	IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURE.....	6-1
A.	TIMING OF INFORMAL ADJUSTMENT OR JUVENILE DIVERSION.....	6-1
B.	PROBABLE CAUSE OF DELINQUENCY, REFERRAL, APPROVAL OF COURT, AND ACCEPTANCE BY CHILD AND A REPRESENTATIVE	6-1
C.	DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SERVICES (“DCS”) APPROVAL REQUIRED IF SERVICES TO BE PAID BY DCS	6-3
D.	CHILD AND CHILD’S PARENT, GUARDIAN, CUSTODIAN, OR ATTORNEY MUST CONSENT TO PROGRAM OF INFORMAL ADJUSTMENT	6-6
II.	DURATION OF PROGRAM	6-6
A.	PROGRAM MAY NOT EXCEED SIX (6) MONTHS	6-6
B.	COURT MAY ORDER A THREE (3) MONTH EXTENSION (UNTIL JULY 1, 2023)	6-6
III.	IF PARENT, GUARDIAN, CUSTODIAN, OR CHILD FAILS TO COMPLY WITH PROGRAM	6-6
A.	PETITION FOR PARENT, GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN COMPLIANCE MAY BE FILED.....	6-6
B.	HEARING ON PARENT, GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN’S FAILURE TO COMPLY	6-6
C.	CONTEMPT OF COURT POSSIBLE FOR PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN’S NONCOMPLIANCE	6-7
D.	IF CHILD FAILS TO COMPLY	6-7
IV.	FEES FOR INFORMAL ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM	6-7
A.	FEES TO BE PAID BY CHILD OR THE CHILD’S PARENTS.....	6-7
B.	PROBATION DEPARTMENT TO COLLECT PROGRAM FEES	6-9
C.	COUNTY AUDITOR TO DEPOSIT FEES IN COUNTY USER FEE ACCOUNT	6-9
V.	IMPACT OF INFORMAL ADJUSTMENT ON EXPUNGEMENT OF RECORDS	6-9

CHAPTER 7: DETENTION

I.	TAKING CHILD INTO CUSTODY	7-1
A.	GROUND FOR TAKING A CHILD INTO CUSTODY	7-1
B.	LAW ENFORCEMENT DISCRETION FOR CONTINUING CUSTODY, IF CHILD IS NOT TAKEN INTO CUSTODY UNDER AN ORDER OF THE COURT	7-1
C.	PLACEMENT FOR CHILD TAKEN INTO CUSTODY	7-2
D.	NOTIFICATION BY LAW ENFORCEMENT TO PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN AND INTAKE OFFICER OF DETENTION	7-2
E.	NOTIFICATION BY LAW ENFORCEMENT TO SCHOOLS OF STUDENT ARREST OR CUSTODY...	7-3
F.	INTAKE OFFICER INVESTIGATION OF DETENTION	7-4
II.	DETENTION HEARING	7-7
A.	CHILDREN LESS THAN 12 YEARS OLD CANNOT BE DETAINED.....	7-7
B.	FORTY-EIGHT (48) HOURS TO HOLD DETENTION HEARING IF DETAINED	7-8
C.	DETENTION HEARING MAY BE HELD AT SAME TIME AS INITIAL HEARINGS.....	7-8
D.	DETENTION HEARING PROCESS	7-9
III.	INDIANA JUVENILE MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING, ASSESSMENT, AND TREATMENT PROJECT7- 19	
IV.	INDIANA YOUTH ASSESSMENT SYSTEM (IYAS) DETENTION TOOL	7-19
V.	DETENTION FACILITIES	7-20
A.	TYPES OF FACILITIES	7-20
VI.	ALL EXPENSES FOR THE OPERATION OF THE JUVENILE DETENTION CENTER SHALL BE PAID OUT OF THE COUNTY GENERAL FUND. IND. CODE 31-31-9-11.	7-22
VII.	 USE OF STATE HABEAS CORPUS TO SECURE RELEASE OF ILLEGALLY-DETAINED CHILD	7-22
A.	PURPOSE OF WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.....	7-22
B.	COURTS AND JUDGES AUTHORIZED TO GRANT WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.....	7-22
C.	STANDING AND PERSONS ENTITLED TO WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	7-23
D.	NECESSARY CONTENT OF WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	7-23
E.	WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS MUST BE GRANTED WITHOUT DELAY	7-23
F.	DELIVERY OF WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	7-23

G. PROCEEDINGS UPON THE WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	7-23
H. ISSUANCE OF WRIT HABEAS CORPUS.....	7-24
I. EMERGENCY WARRANTS.....	7-24

CHAPTER 8: PRELIMINARY

I. PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-1
A. FULL PRELIMINARY INQUIRY NOT NECESSARY TO ASSUME JURISDICTION	8-1
B. RECEIPT OF DELINQUENCY INFORMATION	8-1
1. Intake Officer Must Forward Information to Prosecutor.....	8-1
C. PROSECUTOR INSTRUCTS INTAKE OFFICER TO MAKE A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-1
D. CONTENTS OF PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-2
E. NOTICE OF PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-3
F. ADVISEMENT OF RIGHTS DURING CHILD'S INTERVIEW	8-4
G. RECOMMENDATION WITHIN PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-4
H. DISTRIBUTION OF PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	8-5
I. COURT AND PROSECUTOR MAY CHANGE PROCEDURE	8-5
II. DELINQUENCY PETITION IS ESSENTIAL FOR JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION AND DUE PROCESS.....	8-5
III. PROSECUTING ATTORNEY MAY FILE DELINQUENCY PETITION	8-5
A. PROSECUTING ATTORNEY MAY FILE PETITION	8-5
B. DECISION OF PROSECUTING ATTORNEY IS FINAL	8-6
IV. TIME PARAMETERS FOR PETITION	8-6
A. SEVEN (7) DAYS TO FILE IF CHILD IS IN DETENTION.....	8-6
B. ANSWER TO PETITION MUST OCCUR WITHIN ONE (1) YEAR OF FILING	8-6
V. CONTENT OF DELINQUENCY PETITION	8-6
A. VERIFICATION OF PETITION	8-6
B. CARELESS DRAFTING OF PETITION.....	8-7
VI. COURT APPROVAL OF DELINQUENCY PETITION	8-8
A. BEFORE APPROVAL, THE JUVENILE COURT CONSIDERS THE PRELIMINARY INQUIRY AND EVIDENCE OF PROBABLE CAUSE	8-8
B. PETITION DEEMED FILED ON DATE OF APPROVAL.....	8-8
C. APPROVAL OF PETITION MAY NOT BE PREREQUISITE TO ACQUISITION OF JURISDICTION	8-8
D. NEW PETITION REQUIRED FOR EACH NEW CAUSE	8-8
VII. STATE MAY REQUEST DETENTION IF PETITION APPROVED.....	8-9
A. STATE MAY MAKE WRITTEN REQUEST FOR DETENTION	8-9
B. CIRCUMSTANCES FOR GRANTING DETENTION REQUEST.....	8-9
C. IF CHILD DETAINED, DETENTION HEARING MUST BE HELD.....	8-9
VIII. SERVICE OF DELINQUENCY PETITION	8-9
A. PARTIES FOR WHOM SUMMONS SHALL BE ISSUED	8-9
B. SUMMONS ISSUED UNDER INDIANA TRIAL PROCEDURE RULE 4.....	8-9
C. NOTICE TO FOSTER PARENTS OR OTHER CARETAKERS.....	8-9
D. NOTICE AND OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD	8-9
IX. DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT DETERMINATION.....	8-10
X. DISMISSAL OF DELINQUENCY PETITION.....	8-10
A. DISMISSAL ON MOTION OF STATE'S REPRESENTATIVE FOR ANY REASON	8-10
B. DISMISSAL FOR ERROR IN OR OMISSION OF CITATION IF PREJUDICIAL	8-10
C. DISMISSAL FOR EXCESSIVE DELAY IN PROSECUTION.....	8-10
D. PETITION IS NOT DISMISSED BY ORDER DENYING WAIVER OF JURISDICTION	8-10
E. FAILURE TO FILE PETITION OR DISMISSAL OF PETITION TRIGGERS RIGHT TO HAVE FINGERPRINTS AND/OR PHOTOGRAPHS DESTROYED.....	8-10

CHAPTER 9: INITIAL HEARING

I.	SETTING OF INITIAL HEARING	9-1
A.	INITIAL HEARING REQUIRED FOR EACH PETITION APPROVED	9-1
B.	COURT SETS TIME FOR INITIAL HEARING	9-1
II.	NOTICE OF INITIAL HEARING	9-1
A.	PARTIES WHO RECEIVE NOTICE	9-1
B.	PETITION ALLEGING DELINQUENCY MUST ACCOMPANY SUMMONS	9-1
C.	FOSTER PARENT OR OTHER CARETAKER	9-1
III.	INITIAL HEARING PROCEDURE	9-2
A.	COURT MUST DETERMINE IF CHILD HAS COUNSEL FIRST BEFORE OTHER PROCEDURES	9-2
B.	COURT MUST DETERMINE IF PROSECUTOR INTENDS TO SEEK WAIVER OF JURISDICTION	9-3
C.	COURT HAS DUTY TO ADVISE CHILD AND PARENT, GUARDIAN, AND CUSTODIAN	9-3
D.	PARTIES HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS	9-5
E.	COURT SHALL DETERMINE IF A DUAL STATUS ASSESSEMENT SHOULD OCCUR	9-5
F.	COURT SEEKS ADMISSION OR DENIAL	9-6

CHAPTER 10: WAIVER

I.	GENERAL FUNCTION OF WAIVER	10-1
A.	DEFINITION	10-1
B.	PURPOSE OF WAIVER	10-1
C.	MATTER OF LAST RESORT	10-2
D.	DOES A WAIVER ORDER RIPEN A DELINQUENC ACT INTO A CRIMINAL OFFENSE?	10-2
II.	STATUTES DEFINING WAIVER	10-3
A.	WAIVER STATUTE IN EFFECT AT TIME ACT COMMITTED CONTROLS	10-3
B.	WHEN WAIVER IS PERMISSIVE	10-3
C.	WHEN WAIVER IS PRESUMPTIVE	10-4
III.	PROCEDURE AND TIMING FOR MOTION TO WAIVE JURISDICTION	10-5
A.	DURING DETENTION HEARING	10-5
B.	DURING INITIAL HEARING	10-6
C.	TIME LIMITATION ON MOTION FOR WAIVER	10-6
IV.	WAIVER HEARING PROCEDURE	10-6
A.	JUVENILE COURT MUST ASSUME JURISDICTION BEFORE WAIVER	10-6
B.	COURT SCHEDULES WAIVER HEARING	10-6
C.	CHILD'S RIGHTS	10-6
D.	TIME PARAMETERS	10-10
V.	JUVENILE STIPULATION TO WAIVER	10-12
VI.	BURDEN OF PROOF OF STANDARD IS REPRONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE	10-13
VII.	PROBABLE CAUSE FINDING	10-13
VIII.	EVIDENCE	10-14
IX.	EVIDENCE	10-17
X.	DISCRETION OF COURT	10-17
XI.	JEOPARDY DOES NOT ATTACH AT WAIVER HEARING	10-19
XII.	PROCEEDINGS IF COURT DENIES WAIVER MOTION	10-20
A.	FACT-FINDING HEARING MUST BE HELD WITHIN TEN DAYS	10-20
B.	CHANGE OF JUDGE BEFORE FACT-FINDING HEARING MAY BE NECESSARY	10-20
XIII.	PROCEEDINGS IF COURT GRANTS WAIVER MOTION	10-20
A.	WRIGHT TO SPEEDY TRIAL IN CRIMINAL COURT COMMENCES ON DAY OF WAIVER ...	10-20
B.	ENTITLEMENT TO BAIL	10-21
C.	PROSECUTOR MUST FILE WAIVER ORDER WITH CRIMINAL COURT	10-21
D.	NO NEED FOR NEW FINDING OF PROBABLE CAUSSE IN CRIMINAL COURT AFTER WAIVER	10-21
E.	WAIVER IS FOR OFFENSE AND ALL INCLUDED OFFENSES ONLY	10-21
F.	PRIOR JUVENILE DELINQUENCY DISPOSITION MUST STILL BE SERVED	10-22
G.	ONCE WAIVED, ALWAYS WAIVED FOR FELONIES	10-22

XIV.	APPEAL OF WAIVER ORDER	10-22
A.	STATE MAY APPEAL DENIAL OF WAIVER	10-22
B.	TIMING OF APPEAL OF WAIVER ORDER	10-22
C.	STANDARD OF REVIEW	10-23
D.	IF WAIVER ORDER REVERSED, CRIMINAL COURT ORDER IS VACATED AND CASE IS TRANSFERRED BACK TO JUVENILE COURT	10-23

CHAPTER 11: FACT-FINDING

I.	TIME PARAMETERS	11-1
A.	IF CHILD IS DETAINED, HEARING HELD WITHIN 20 DAYS OF FILING PETITION	11-1
B.	IF CHILD IS NOT DETAINED, HEARING HELD WITHIN 60 DAYS OF FILING PETITION	11-1
C.	IF WAIVER TO CRIMINAL COURT IS DENIED, HEARING HELD WITHIN 10 DAYS OF DENIAL	11-2
D.	FACT-FINDING HEARING MAY BE HELD IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INITIAL HEARING IF THE PARTIES CONSENT	11-2
E.	DELAY IN HOLDING FACT-FINDING HEARING	11-2
F.	DISMISSAL NOT MANDATED AND COURT DOES NOT LOSE JURISDICTION WHEN TIME LIMITS ARE SURPASSED	11-4
II.	FACT-FINDING HEARING PROCEDURE	11-4
A.	HEARING REQUIRED WHEN CHILD DOES NOT ADMIT ALLEGATIONS	11-4
B.	TIMELY NOTICE REQUIRED	11-5
C.	CHILD'S RIGHTS	11-6
D.	BURDEN OF PROOF STANDARD	11-8
E.	OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD	11-8
F.	EVIDENTIARY ISSUES RELATED TO FACT-FINDING HEARING	11-9
G.	COURT MUST BASE DECISION ON EVIDENCE PRESENTED, NOT ON INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION	11-11
H.	COURT MAY CONTINUE CASE AT CLOSE OF EVIDENCE FOR UP TO TWELVE (12) MONTHS	11-12
I.	COURT DUTIES IF IT FINDS CHILD DELINQUENT	11-12
J.	COURT DISCHARGES CHILD IF IT DOES NOT FIND CHILD DELINQUENT	11-13

CHAPTER 12: DISPOSITION

I.	PRE-DISPOSITION REPORT	12-1
A.	PROBATION OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR PREPARATION OF PRE-DISPOSITION REPORT ..	12-1
B.	PREDISPOSITIONAL REPORT CONTENTS	12-3
C.	PRE-DISPOSITIONAL REPORT DISTRIBUTION	12-6
D.	DCS REVIEW OF PRE-DISPOSITIONAL REPORT	12-7
II.	ALTERNATIVE PRE-DISPOSITIONAL REPORT	12-8
III.	PRE-DISPOSITION EXAMINATION	12-9
IV.	IYAS RISK ASSESSMENT TOOL	12-9
V.	DISPOSITIONAL HEARING PROCEDURE	12-10
A.	PURPOSE OF DISPOSITIONAL HEARING	12-10
B.	TIME PARAMETERS OF DISPOSITIONAL HEARING	12-11
C.	NOTICE OF DISPOSITIONAL HEARING	12-11
D.	DUE PROCESS STANDARD	12-11
E.	RIGHT TO COUNSEL	12-12
F.	REMOTE PARTICIPATION	12-12
G.	EVIDENTIARY MATTERS	12-12
H.	ADVISEMENT OF RIGHTS	12-13
I.	ADMISSION AGREEMENT	12-14
J.	OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD	12-14
K.	COURT MAY INITIATE CIVIL COMMITMENT PROCEEDING FOR MENTALLY ILL CHILD ..	12-15

VI.	DISPOSITIONAL DECREE.....	12-15
A.	FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE DISPOSITIONAL DECREE	12-15
B.	FINDINGS IN DISPOSITIONAL DECREE.....	12-16
C.	DISPOSITION MUST BE BASED ON INDIVIDUAL EVALUATION OF CHILD AND NOT STANDING POLICY	12-20
D.	DISPOSITION CHALLENGES	12-20
E.	MULTIPLE DISPOSITIONS MAY BE IMPOSED.....	12-21
F.	DISTRIBUTION OF DISPOSITIONAL ORDER.....	12-22
VII.	DISPOSITIONAL ALTERNATIVES THAT APPLY TO STATUS OFFENDERS	12-22
A.	SUPERVISION BY PROBATION DEPARTMENT	12-22
B.	OUTPATIENT TREATMENT	12-22
C.	PLACEMENT OR WARDSHIP outside of the home	12-22
D.	EMANCIPATION	12-27
E.	ORDER THE CHILD OR FAMILY TO RECEIVE FAMILY SERVICES.....	12-28
F.	ORDER A PERSON TO REFRAIN FROM CONTACT	12-28
G.	INVALIDATE DRIVER'S LICENSE OR PERMIT FOR VIOLATION OF COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE LAW	12-29
VIII.	DISPOSITIONAL ALTERNATIVES FOR ACTS THAT WOULD BE OFFENSE IF COMMITTED BY AN ADULT	12-29
A.	PLACEMENT IN STATE MENTAL OR ADDICTION PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL NOT AUTHORIZED	12-29
B.	WARDSHIP TO DCS NOT AUTHORIZED	12-30
C.	SUPERVISION OF CHILD BY PROBATION DEPARTMENT.....	12-30
D.	COUNSELING OR THERAPY SERVICES.....	12-30
E.	SURRENDER OR INVALIDATE DRIVER'S LICENSE OR PERMIT	12-31
F.	PAY RESTITUTION.....	12-37
G.	PARTIALLY OR COMPLETELY EMANCIPATE THE CHILD.....	12-41
H.	ALCOHOL AND DRUG SERVICES PROGRAM.....	12-42
I.	COMMUNITY SERVICE	12-42
J.	WARDSHIP OF THE CHILD TO DOC OR A COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONAL FACILITY FOR CHILDREN	12-42
K.	ORDER CONFINEMENT IN A JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITY	12-47
L.	PLACEMENT OR WARDSHIP OUTSIDE OF THE HOME	12-48
M.	PLACE CHILD IN SECURE PRIVATE FACILITY FOR CHILDREN	12-51
N.	LIMITATIONS TO OUT OF COUNTY And State PLACEMENT.....	12-51
O.	NO CONTACT ORDER.....	12-52
P.	HIV TESTING.....	12-54
Q.	SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY	12-55
IX.	PARENTAL PARTICIPATION	12-55
A.	STANDING TO FILE PETITION FOR PARENTAL PARTICIPATION	12-55
B.	CONTENTS OF PETITION FOR PARENTAL PARTICIPATION.....	12-55
C.	PETITION FOR PARENTAL PARTICIPATION MUST BE VERIFIED	12-56
D.	COURT MAY HOLD HEARING ON PETITION FOR PARENTAL PARTICIPATION	12-56
E.	PARENT MUST BE ADVISED OF POSSIBILITY OF TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS	12-56
F.	IF THE ALLEGATIONS ARE TRUE, COURT SHALL ENTER DECREE	12-56
X.	FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF ESTATE.....	12-56
A.	BEST PRACTICE IS TO FILE PETITION FOR REIMBURSEMENT	12-57
B.	FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SERVICES PROVIDED BY DCS.....	12-57
C.	FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SERVICES PROVIDED BY DOC	12-60
D.	PARENT REIMBURSEMENT FOR SERVICES PROVIDED BY COUNTY	12-61
E.	PARENT OR GUARDIAN RESPONSIBLE FOR COST OF RETURN OF CHILD UNDER INTERSTATE COMPACT ON JUVENILES.....	12-63
F.	SERVICES AND FEES	12-63
G.	DCS MAY CONTRACT FOR COLLECTION SERVICES	12-66

CHAPTER 13: POST DISPOSITION

I.	POST-DISPOSITION COUNSEL	13-1
II.	CASE PLAN	13-1
	A. PROBATION DEPARTMENT MUST COMPLETE CASE PLAN WITHIN 60 DAYS.....	13-1
	B. PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT OF CASE PLAN.....	13-1
	C. CASE PLAN CONTENTS	13-3
	D. DISTRIBUTION OF CASE PLAN	13-4
	E. CASE PLAN MUST BE REVIEWED AND UPDATED EVERY 180 DAYS	13-4
III.	PROGRESS REPORT.....	13-4
	A. COURT MAY ORDER PROGRESS REPORT AT ANY TIME.....	13-4
	B. COURT MAY CONSIDER MODIFICATION BASED ON PROGRESS REPORT	13-4
IV.	IYAS REENTRY ASSESSMENT TOOL	13-5
V.	REVIEW HEARINGS -- DISPOSITIONAL DECREE AND JURISDICTION	13-5
	A. DISPOSITIONAL DECREE REVIEW HEARING	13-5
	B. JURISDICTION REVIEW HEARING (“PERMANENCY” HEARING).....	13-6
	C. PROGRESS REPORTS	13-7
	D. NOTICE OF REVIEW AND/OR JURISDICTION HEARING.....	13-9
	E. RIGHT TO BE HEARD AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS.....	13-10
	F. REVIEW OF CHILD’S LEGAL SETTLEMENT	13-10
	G. INDIVIDUALS LEAVING FOSTER CARE	13-11
VI.	MODIFICATION OF DISPOSITIONAL DECREE	13-11
	A. MOTION FOR MODIFICATION	13-11
	B. NOTICE OF MODIFICATION HEARING	13-14
	C. MODIFICATION REPORT	13-15
	D. PROCEDURES FOR MODIFICATION HEARING IF DCS WILL BE REQUIRED TO PAY FOR ANY PROGRAMS OR SERVICES.....	13-15
	E. DISPOSITIONAL ALTERNATIVES FOLLOWING MODIFICATION HEARING.....	13-15
	F. SPECIAL DISTRIBUTION OF MODIFICATION ORDER FOR CHILD WHO RECEIVED MEDICAID	13-16
VII.	PAROLE	13-16
	A. LENGTH OF PAROLE	13-16
	B. DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE AND RELEASE FROM DOC.....	13-16
	C. PAROLE SUPERVISION	13-17
VIII.	REASSUMPTION OF JURISDICTION AFTER DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.....	13-17
	A. NOTIFICATION OF RELEASE	13-17
	B. SUA SPONTE REINSTATEMENT OF COURT’S JURISDICTION	13-17
	C. PETITION FOR REINSTATEMENT OF COURT’S JURISDICTION	13-17
	D. SATISFACTION OF RESTITUTION ORDER	13-18
IX.	SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY	13-18
	A. INCLUDED OFFENSES	13-18
	B. COURT SHALL REQUIRE SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION IF CHILD IS DETERMINED TO BE A SEX OR VIOLENT OFFENDER.....	13-20
	C. FULL EVIDENTIARY HEARING REQUIRED TO DETERMINE LIKELIHOOD OF RECIDIVISM.....	13-20
	D. REGISTRY REQUIREMENT IS NOT PART OF DISPOSITION	13-23

CHAPTER 14: APPEAL

I.	MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR	14-1
	A. NOT A PREREQUISITE FOR APPEAL, UNLESS NEW EVIDENCE OR CLAIM THAT VERDICT IS EXCESSIVE OR INADEQUATE	14-1
	B. WHEN MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR MAY NOT BE USED	14-1
	C. WHO MAY FILE MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR.....	14-1

	D. TIMING FOR MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR	14-1
	E. CONTENT OF MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR	14-2
	F. RELIEF IF MOTION TO CORRECT ERROR GRANTED	14-2
	G. ORDER CORRECTING ERROR.....	14-2
II.	MOTION TO CORRECT SENTENCE NOT AVAILABLE FOR JUVENILES.....	14-3
III.	MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT	14-3
	A. REASONS FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT	14-3
	B. MERITORIOUS CLAIM OR DEFENSE REQUIRED.....	14-4
	C. APPLICABILITY TO JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.....	14-4
	D. TIME LIMIT FOR FILING MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT.....	14-6
	E. HEARING ON 60(B) MOTION	14-6
	F. TRIAL COURT HAS DISCRETION TO GRANT OR DENY MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT	14-7
IV.	APPEAL	14-7
	A. RIGHT TO APPEAL	14-7
	B. INDIANA COURT OF APPEALS HAS JURISDICTION	14-8
	C. CONFIDENTIALITY	14-9
	D. FORMAT IS SAME AS A CRIMINAL APPEAL	14-9
	E. TIMING OF APPEAL	14-10
	F. EXPEDITED APPEAL	14-11
	G. NO BAIL PENDING APPEAL	14-14
	H. STAY OF EXECUTION PENDING APPEAL	14-14
	I. RECORD ON APPEAL	14-14
	J. OBJECTION REQUIRED TO PRESERVE ERROR FOR APPEAL, WITH EXCEPTIONS	14-15
	K. DISPOSITION CHALLENGES	14-15
V.	POST-CONVICTION RELIEF.....	14-18
	A. APPLICABILITY TO JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.....	14-18
VI.	WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	14-18
	A. PURPOSE	14-18
	B. STATE HABEAS CORPUS	14-19
	C. APPROPRIATE COURT.....	14-19
	D. WRIT DIRECTING TO PARTY RESTRAINING APPLICANT.....	14-19
	E. SUMMARY HEARING	14-19
	F. COURT MAY COMPEL WITNESSES	14-19
	G. ROLE OF PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN	14-19
	H. FEDERAL HABEAS CORPUS	14-19

CHAPTER 15: INTERSTATE COMPACT

I.	HISTORY	15-1
II.	PURPOSE	15-1
III.	JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION.....	15-1
	A. JURISDICTION NOT AFFECTED BY VIOLATION OF COMPACT	15-1
	B. THE COMPACT IS BETWEEN INDIANA AND OTHER MEMBER STATES.....	15-1
IV.	RUNAWAY STATUS OFFENDERS COMPACT PROCEDURE.....	15-2
	A. WHO MAY REQUEST ISSUANCE OF REQUISITION	15-2
	B. CONTENTS OF PETITION FOR REQUISITION	15-2
	C. COURT MAY HOLD HEARING ON PETITION.....	15-2
	D. COURT MAY ISSUE WRITTEN REQUISITION TO RECEIVING STATE FOR RETURN OF CHILD.....	15-3
	E. DETENTION ORDER ISSUED IN RECEIVING STATE	15-3
	F. HEARING REQUIRED PRIOR TO RETURN TO DEMANDING STATE.....	15-3
	G. TRANSPORTATION OF JUVENILE TO DEMANDING STATE	15-4
	H. WHEN RUNAWAY JUVENILE FOUND IN ANOTHER STATE WITHOUT A REQUISITION OR DETENTION ORDER.....	15-5

	I. JUVENILE MAY HAVE FURTHER PROCEEDINGS IN DEMANDING STATE UPON RETURN..	15-6
V.	DELINQUENT ESCAPEES AND ABSCONDERS COMPACT PROCEDURE	15-6
	A. PROBATION OR PAROLE AUTHORITY ISSUES REQUISITION.....	15-6
	B. CONTENTS OF PETITION FOR REQUISITION	15-6
	C. REQUISITION FILED WITH COMPACT ADMINISTRATOR OF DEMANDING STATE	15-6
	D. DETENTION ORDER ISSUED IN RECEIVING STATE	15-6
	E. HEARING REQUIRED ON REQUISITION PRIOR TO RETURN TO DEMANDING STATE	15-6
	F. TRANSPORTATION OF JUVENILE TO DEMANDING STATE	15-7
	G. NO REQUISITION NECESSARY IF DELINQUENT CONSENTS TO RETURN AFTER BEING TAKEN INTO CUSTODY	15-8
	H. JUVENILE MAY BE HAVE FURTHER PROCEEDINGS IN DEMANDING STATE UPON RETURN.....	15-9
VI.	COOPERATIVE SUPERVISION OF PROBATIONERS AND PAROLEES	15-9
	A. WHO MUST RESIDE IN RECEIVING STATE	15-9
	B. RECEIVING STATE MAY PERFORM INVESTIGATION.....	15-10
	C. RELEVANT INFORMATION ABOUT DELINQUENT JUVENILE MUST BE SENT TO RECEIVING STATE	15-10
	D. SUPERVISION DUTIES OF RECEIVING STATE	15-10
	E. JUVENILE MAY BE RETURNED TO THE SENDING STATE.....	15-10
VII.	PLACEMENT OF DELINQUENT JUVENILE IN OUT-OF-STATE FACILITY FOR TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION	15-11
	A. COMPACT STATES MAY ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS FOR THE USE OF FACILITIES.....	15-11
	B. COURT HEARING MUST BE HELD PRIOR TO PLACEMENT	15-11
	C. SENDING STATE RETAINS JURISDICTION	15-11

CHAPTER 16: ETHICS

I.	INDIANA RULES OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT	16-1
	A. JUVENILES ARE A CLIENT WITH DIMINISHED CAPACITY	16-1
	B. APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN AD LITEM OR OTHER LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE.....	16-2
	C. JUVENILE HAS DECISION-MAKING POWER ABOUT PLEA TO BE ENTERED AND WHETHER TO TESTIFY.....	16-3
	D. LAWYER HAS DUTY TO EXPLAIN MATTER TO EXTENT REASONABLY NECESSARY.....	16-3
	E. LAWYER'S COMMUNICATION DUTIES	16-4
II.	INSTITUTE OF JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION AND THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (IJA-ABA) JUVENILE JUSTICE STANDARDS RELATING TO COUNSEL FOR PRIVATE PARTIES (VOLUME 6)	16-5
III.	NATIONAL JUVENILE DEFENDER CENTER GUIDANCE.....	16-5
	A. TEN CORE PRINCIPLES FOR PROVIDING QUALITY DELINQUENCY REPRESENTATION THOUGH PUBLIC DEFENDER DELIVERY SYSTEMS	16-5
	B. NATIONAL JUVENILE DEFENSE STANDARDS	16-5

CHAPTER 17: COLLATERAL CONSEQUENCES

I.	FEDERAL CONSEQUENCES.....	17-1
	A. ELIGIBILITY FOR PUBLIC HOUSING.....	17-1
	B. MILITARY SERVICE.....	17-2
II.	INDIANA CONSEQUENCES.....	17-2
	A. IMPACT ON ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION	17-2
	B. IMPACT ON ACCESS TO THE NATIONAL GUARD YOUTH CHALLENGE PROGRAM.....	17-6
	C. IMPACT ON ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION AND FINANCIAL AID.....	17-6
	D. SUSPENSION OF DRIVER'S LICENSE OR PERMIT	17-6
	E. IMPACT ON ABILITY TO BECOME A FOSTER PARENT, ADOPT, OR HAVE A CHILD PLACED IN HOME.....	17-7
	F. IMPACT ON ACCESS TO EMPLOYMENT	17-12

G. IMPACT ON ABILITY TO POSSESS AND CARRY FIREARMS	17-13
H. SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY	17-14

CHAPTER 18: CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL COURT

I. HOW CHILDREN ARRIVE IN CRIMINAL COURT	18-1
A. WAIVER OF JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION	18-1
B. PRIOR WAIVER AND NEW FELONY OFFENSE IN CRIMINAL COURT	18-1
C. DIRECT FILE IN CRIMINAL COURT	18-1
D. SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION ISSUES OF ADULT COURTS OVER THE ACTS OF CHILDREN.....	18-2
II. SPECIAL EVIDENTIARY ISSUES FOR CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL COURT.....	18-2
A. JUVENILE WAIVER OF RIGHTS STATUTE	18-2
B. MIRANDA ANALYSIS	18-3
III. REVERSE WAIVER	18-3
A. REQUIREMENTS FOR AVAILABILITY	18-3
B. REVERSE WAIVER IS A DISCRETIONARY DECISION BY THE COURT.....	18-4
C. FACTORS FOR DECIDING REVERSE WAIVER	18-4
D. RELEASE CONDITIONS REMAIN IN EFFECT PENDING TRANSFER	18-4
E. DETENTION HEARING IN JUVENILE COURT WITHIN 48 HOURS OF TRANSFER.....	18-4
IV. ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING	18-4
A. AVAILABLE TO CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL COURT DUE TO WAIVER	18-4
B. AVAILABLE TO CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL COURT DUE TO DIRECT FILE	18-5
C. ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING IS A DISCRETIONARY DECISION BY THE COURT	18-5
D. NO SPECIFIC FACTORS THAT COURT MUST CONSIDER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING.....	18-6
E. TRIAL COURT MAY SUSPEND CRIMINAL SENTENCE AND ORDER JUVENILE PLACEMENT	18-6
F. REQUIREMENTS BEFORE SENTENCING	18-7
G. VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED SENTENCE OR COMMISSION OF NEW OFFENSE	18-7
H. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ANY RECLASSIFICATION BY DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.....	18-8
I. TRANSFER OF OFFENDER TO ADULT FACILITY FOR SAFETY AND SECURITY REASONS .	18-8
J. PROGRESS REPORT FOR OFFENDERS IN JUVENILE FACILITIES.....	18-9
K. JUDICIAL REVIEW AND MODIFICATION OF CRIMINAL SENTENCE.....	18-9
L. CREDIT TIME IF SUSPENDED SENTENCE IS REVOKED	18-10
V. JUVENILE ISSUES IMPACTING CRIMINAL SENTENCING	18-10
A. CHILDREN ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE DEATH PENALTY	18-10
B. CHILDREN UNDER SIXTEEN CANNOT BE SENTENCED TO LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE	18-10
C. UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT OPINIONS IMPACTING LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE	18-11
D. CERTAIN PRIOR ADJUDICATIONS MAY PRECLUDE SENTENCE SUSPENSION	18-11

CHAPTER 19: DUAL STATUS

I. DUAL STATUS CHILD.....	19-3
A. DUAL STATUS CHILD DEFINITIONS.....	19-3
B. DUAL STATUS TERMS	19-4
II. DUAL STATUS IDENTIFICATION	19-5
A. DUAL STATUS SCREENING TOOL	19-5
B. IDENTIFICATION IN CHINS CASES	19-5
C. IDENTIFICATION IN JUVENILE DELINQUENCY CASES	19-7
III. DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT	19-8
A. DEFINITION OF DUAL STATUS ASSESSEMENT	19-8
B. DEFINITION OF DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT TEAM.....	19-8
C. REFERRAL TO DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT TEAM	19-8

D.	MEMEMBERS OF DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT TEAM.....	19-9
E.	DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT TEAM MEETINGS.....	19-10
F.	DUTIES OF DUAL STATUS ASSESSMENT TEAM.....	19-11
IV.	DETERMINATION OF LEAD AGENCY.....	19-12
A.	COURT TO DETERMINE LEAD AGENCY.....	19-12
B.	FACTORS FOR COURT TO CONSIDER IN DETERMINING LEAD AGENCY.....	19-12
C.	COURT MAY ORDER DCS AND PROBATION TO WORK TOGETHER	19-12
D.	FUNDING CONSIDERATION IN RECOMMENDATION	19-13
E.	SERVICES AVAILABLE TO DUAL STATUS CHILD.....	19-13

APPENDIX

LIST OF RESOURCES